

Maths

Hope you are all well. As we don't know when we will be back at school it is important to a little in Maths every day.

I'll try to help as much as I can. Do the Power Points in order. This is Power Point 1

Equivalent fractions

- Fractions that have the same value are called equivalent fractions.
- Example: If you look at the fraction wall you will see

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{2}{4} = \frac{3}{6}$$

Use the Fraction Wall

- Using your fraction wall write the following equivalent fractions.

- $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{\quad}{6}$

$$\frac{4}{5} = \frac{8}{\quad}$$

$$\frac{\quad}{12} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{4}{8} = \frac{1}{\quad}$$

- $\frac{3}{6} = \frac{2}{\quad}$

$$\frac{8}{12} = \frac{\quad}{6}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} = \frac{8}{\quad}$$

$$\frac{\quad}{6} = \frac{1}{3}$$

To work out equivalent fractions

- You won't always be able to use a fraction wall for equivalent fractions – you also need to be able to work them out.
- If you \times or \div the top and bottom of your fraction by the same number you will get an equivalent fraction
- **'What you do to the top you do to the bottom'**

- $\frac{4}{5} = \frac{8}{10}$ (\times **by 2**)

- $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{9}{12}$ (\times **by 3**)

- $\frac{10}{15} = \frac{2}{3}$ (\div **by 5**)

- $\frac{6}{8} = \frac{3}{4}$ (\div **by 2**)

Write the equivalent fractions in your
copy

• $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{4}{6}$

$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{10}{20}$

$\frac{3}{5} = \frac{6}{10}$

$\frac{3}{9} = \frac{1}{3}$

• $\frac{5}{6} = \frac{10}{12}$

$\frac{5}{15} = \frac{1}{3}$

$\frac{8}{12} = \frac{2}{3}$

$\frac{4}{14} = \frac{2}{7}$

• $\frac{15}{20} = \frac{3}{4}$

$\frac{7}{10} = \frac{14}{20}$

$\frac{3}{8} = \frac{6}{16}$

$\frac{1}{5} = \frac{3}{15}$

• $\frac{2}{9} = \frac{4}{18}$

$\frac{3}{10} = \frac{6}{20}$

$\frac{4}{5} = \frac{8}{10}$

$\frac{3}{7} = \frac{6}{14}$

Now check your answers

- $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{4}{6}$ $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{10}{20}$ $\frac{3}{5} = \frac{6}{10}$ $\frac{3}{9} = \frac{1}{3}$

- $\frac{5}{6} = \frac{15}{18}$ $\frac{5}{15} = \frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{8}{12} = \frac{2}{3}$ $\frac{4}{14} = \frac{2}{7}$

- $\frac{15}{20} = \frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{7}{10} = \frac{14}{20}$ $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{6}{16}$ $\frac{1}{5} = \frac{3}{15}$

- $\frac{6}{9} = \frac{2}{3}$ $\frac{3}{10} = \frac{6}{20}$ $\frac{2}{5} = \frac{4}{10}$ $\frac{3}{7} = \frac{6}{14}$

Finding a fraction of a number

To find a fraction of a number \div by the number on the bottom (denominator).

Multiply your answer by the number on the top. (numerator)

e.g. find $\frac{2}{3}$ of 24

$$24 \div 3 = 8$$

$$8 \times 2 = 16$$

Work out the following

- $\frac{1}{2}$ of 16

- $\frac{3}{4}$ of 16

- $\frac{2}{3}$ of 27

- $\frac{1}{5}$ of 60

- $\frac{3}{5}$ of 100

- $\frac{3}{8}$ of 40

- $\frac{5}{6}$ of 300

- $\frac{3}{4}$ of 124

- $\frac{2}{7}$ of 147

- $\frac{4}{5}$ of 225

- $\frac{2}{11}$ of 220

- $\frac{3}{8}$ of 1,624

Now check your answers

- $\frac{1}{2}$ of 16 = 8 $\frac{3}{4}$ of 16 = 12 $\frac{2}{3}$ of 27 = 18
- $\frac{1}{5}$ of 60 = 12 $\frac{3}{5}$ of 100 = 60 $\frac{3}{8}$ of 40 = 15
- $\frac{5}{6}$ of 300 = 250 $\frac{3}{4}$ of 124 = 93 $\frac{2}{7}$ of 147 = 42
- $\frac{4}{5}$ of 225 = 180 $\frac{2}{11}$ of 220 = 40 $\frac{3}{8}$ of 1,624 = 609

Improper Fractions

- Reminder - the number on top is the numerator while the number on the bottom is the denominator.

- $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{\textit{numerator}}{\textit{denominator}}$ (This is Proper fraction)

- $\frac{16}{9}$ (An improper fraction – the numerator is bigger)

- $1\frac{7}{9}$ (A mixed number – a whole number and a fraction)

More improper fractions

- Write as a mixed number $\frac{7}{4}$
- $\frac{7}{4} = \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4}$
- Every group of $\frac{4}{4}$ makes a whole
- $\frac{7}{4} = 1\frac{3}{4}$

Write these as mixed numbers

• $\frac{3}{2} =$

$\frac{7}{4} =$

$\frac{10}{3} =$

$\frac{5}{2} =$

• $\frac{11}{5} =$

$\frac{14}{6} =$

$\frac{9}{7} =$

$\frac{9}{6} =$

• $\frac{22}{10} =$

$\frac{20}{8} =$

$\frac{24}{11} =$

$\frac{15}{9} =$

• $\frac{21}{9} =$

$\frac{25}{6} =$

$\frac{28}{12} =$

$\frac{15}{9} =$

Now check your answers

- $\frac{3}{2} = 1\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{7}{4} = 1\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{10}{3} = 3\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{5}{2} = 2\frac{1}{2}$

- $\frac{11}{5} = 2\frac{1}{5}$ $\frac{14}{6} = 2\frac{2}{6}$ $\frac{9}{7} = 1\frac{2}{7}$ $\frac{9}{6} = 1\frac{3}{6}$

- $\frac{22}{10} = 2\frac{2}{10}$ $\frac{20}{8} = 2\frac{4}{8}$ $\frac{24}{11} = 2\frac{2}{11}$ $\frac{15}{9} = 1\frac{6}{9}$

- $\frac{21}{9} = 2\frac{3}{9}$ $\frac{25}{6} = 4\frac{1}{6}$ $\frac{28}{12} = 2\frac{4}{12}$ $\frac{15}{7} = 2\frac{1}{7}$

Write as improper fractions

• $1\frac{1}{2} =$

$2\frac{1}{3} =$

$3\frac{1}{4} =$

$1\frac{6}{7} =$

• $3\frac{3}{8} =$

$2\frac{4}{9} =$

$2\frac{4}{11} =$

$3\frac{3}{10} =$

• $4\frac{4}{12} =$

$3\frac{5}{6} =$

$2\frac{2}{5} =$

$2\frac{4}{9} =$

• $4\frac{7}{12} =$

$6\frac{2}{3} =$

$1\frac{3}{4} =$

$4\frac{5}{6} =$

Now check your answers

- $1\frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{2}$ $2\frac{1}{3} = \frac{7}{3}$ $3\frac{1}{4} = \frac{13}{4}$ $1\frac{6}{7} = \frac{13}{7}$
- $3\frac{3}{8} = \frac{27}{8}$ $2\frac{4}{9} = \frac{22}{9}$ $2\frac{4}{11} = \frac{26}{11}$ $3\frac{3}{10} = \frac{33}{10}$
- $4\frac{4}{12} = \frac{52}{12}$ $3\frac{5}{6} = \frac{23}{6}$ $2\frac{2}{5} = \frac{12}{5}$ $2\frac{4}{9} = \frac{22}{9}$
- $4\frac{7}{12} = \frac{55}{12}$ $6\frac{2}{3} = \frac{20}{3}$ $1\frac{3}{4} = \frac{7}{4}$ $4\frac{5}{6} = \frac{29}{6}$

Tidying fractions

- Look back at the fraction wall in the beginning
- You will see that $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{2}{4} = \frac{3}{6} = \frac{4}{8}$
- All of these are equivalent fractions but $\frac{1}{2}$ is the tidiest fraction or 'lowest term'
- We tidy fractions by \div top and bottom by the same number.
- $\frac{8}{12} (\div \textit{by} 4) = \frac{2}{3}$ $\frac{15}{20} \div \textit{by} 5 = \frac{3}{4}$
- You might need to \div more than once to get the lowest term

Tidy the following fractions

- $\frac{10}{12} =$ $\frac{6}{8} =$ $\frac{3}{9} =$ $\frac{10}{15} =$

- $\frac{12}{18} =$ $\frac{4}{12} =$ $\frac{8}{16} =$ $\frac{7}{21} =$

- $\frac{20}{30} =$ $\frac{15}{25} =$ $\frac{25}{30} =$ $\frac{12}{16} =$

- $\frac{18}{27} =$ $\frac{9}{18} =$ $\frac{14}{18} =$ $\frac{16}{24} =$

Now check your answers

- $\frac{10}{12} = \frac{5}{6}$ $\frac{6}{8} = \frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{3}{9} = \frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{10}{15} = \frac{2}{3}$

- $\frac{12}{18} = \frac{2}{3}$ $\frac{4}{12} = \frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{8}{16} = \frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{7}{21} = \frac{1}{3}$

- $\frac{20}{30} = \frac{2}{3}$ $\frac{15}{25} = \frac{3}{5}$ $\frac{25}{30} = \frac{5}{6}$ $\frac{12}{16} = \frac{3}{4}$

- $\frac{18}{27} = \frac{2}{3}$ $\frac{9}{18} = \frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{14}{18} = \frac{7}{9}$ $\frac{16}{24} = \frac{2}{3}$

- Great work
- Don't forget you can go over this a few times to be sure that you understand this part of fractions