

Subtraction of Fractions

This is the 3rd Power Point. Make sure you have done the other 2 before doing this one.

Subtraction of fractions is the same as addition of fractions. The fractions MUST be the same name.

- $\frac{7}{8} - \frac{3}{8} = \frac{4}{8} = \frac{1}{2}$

- $\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2} =$ $\frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{4} = \frac{1}{4}$

- $\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{3} =$ $\frac{9}{12} - \frac{4}{12} = \frac{5}{12}$

Now try these

- $\frac{7}{12} - \frac{5}{12} =$ $\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{3} =$ $\frac{9}{11} - \frac{5}{11} =$

- $\frac{5}{8} = \frac{1}{4} =$ $\frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{2} =$ $\frac{9}{10} - \frac{1}{5} =$

- $\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{8} =$ $\frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{3} =$ $\frac{11}{12} - \frac{1}{3} =$

- $\frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{2} =$ $\frac{7}{9} - \frac{1}{3} =$ $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} =$

Answers

$$\bullet \quad \frac{7}{12} - \frac{5}{12} = \frac{2}{12} = \frac{1}{6} \quad \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{3} \quad \frac{9}{11} - \frac{5}{11} = \frac{4}{11}$$

$$\bullet \quad \frac{5}{8} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{8} \quad \frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{2}{6} = \frac{1}{3} \quad \frac{9}{10} - \frac{1}{5} = \frac{7}{10}$$

$$\bullet \quad \frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{8} = \frac{5}{8} \quad \frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{1}{12} \quad \frac{11}{12} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{7}{12}$$

$$\bullet \quad \frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{10} \quad \frac{7}{9} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{4}{9} \quad \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{6}$$

Subtraction of Mixed Numbers – We do the same as we did for addition of mixed numbers

- $4\frac{1}{2} - 1\frac{1}{4}$
- $3\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4}\right)$ *Subtract your whole numbers*
- $3\left(\frac{2}{4} - \frac{1}{4}\right)$ *rename your fractions = $3\frac{1}{4}$*

- $5\frac{2}{3} - 2\frac{1}{4}$
- $3\left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{4}\right)$
- $3\left(\frac{8}{12} - \frac{2}{12}\right) = 3\frac{6}{12} = 3\frac{1}{2}$

Now try these

- $2\frac{3}{4} - 1\frac{1}{2} =$

$$3\frac{5}{6} - 1\frac{2}{3} =$$

- $2\frac{7}{8} - 1\frac{1}{4} =$

$$6\frac{1}{3} - 1\frac{1}{4} =$$

- $5\frac{3}{4} - 1\frac{1}{6} =$

$$2\frac{1}{2} - 1\frac{1}{5}$$

- $3\frac{7}{9} - 1\frac{1}{3} =$

$$4\frac{4}{5} - 1\frac{1}{2} =$$

Answers – you might need to tidy some of the answers

- $2\frac{3}{4} - 1\frac{1}{2} = 1\frac{1}{4}$

$$3\frac{5}{6} - 1\frac{2}{3} = 2\frac{1}{6}$$

- $2\frac{7}{8} - 1\frac{1}{4} = 1\frac{5}{8}$

$$6\frac{1}{3} - 1\frac{1}{4} = 5\frac{1}{12}$$

- $5\frac{3}{4} - 1\frac{1}{6} = 4\frac{7}{12}$

$$2\frac{1}{2} - 1\frac{1}{5} = 1\frac{3}{10}$$

- $3\frac{7}{9} - 1\frac{1}{3} = 2\frac{4}{9}$

$$4\frac{4}{5} - 1\frac{1}{2} = 3\frac{3}{10}$$

Regrouping when subtracting

- $3\frac{1}{6} - 1\frac{3}{4}$
- $2\left(\frac{1}{6} - \frac{3}{4}\right)$ subtract the whole numbers – then rename your fractions
- $2\left(\frac{2}{12} - \frac{9}{12}\right)$ You can't take 9 from 2 so you must regroup. Take 1 from the whole numbers – rename it to $\frac{12}{12}$ *and add it to the* $\frac{2}{12} = \frac{14}{12}$
- $1\left(\frac{14}{12} - \frac{9}{12} = \frac{5}{12}\right)$ Answer $1\frac{5}{12}$

Now try these sums

- $4\frac{3}{5} - 1\frac{4}{5} =$

- $5\frac{3}{8} - 1\frac{5}{8} =$

- $6\frac{1}{3} - 2\frac{2}{3} =$

- $5\frac{3}{10} - 1\frac{7}{10} =$

- $3\frac{3}{7} - 1\frac{4}{7} =$

- $4\frac{1}{4} - \frac{3}{4} =$

- $3\frac{4}{9} - 1\frac{7}{9} =$

- $3\frac{1}{5} - 2\frac{4}{5} =$

Answers – you might need to tidy some of the answers

- $4\frac{3}{5} - 1\frac{4}{5} = 2\frac{4}{5}$

$$5\frac{3}{8} - 1\frac{5}{8} = 3\frac{6}{8}$$

- $6\frac{1}{3} - 2\frac{2}{3} = 3\frac{2}{3}$

$$5\frac{3}{10} - 1\frac{7}{10} = 3\frac{6}{10}$$

- $3\frac{3}{7} - 1\frac{4}{7} = 1\frac{6}{7}$

$$4\frac{1}{4} - \frac{3}{4} = 3\frac{2}{4}$$

- $3\frac{4}{9} - 1\frac{7}{9} = 1\frac{6}{9}$

$$3\frac{1}{5} - 2\frac{4}{5} = \frac{2}{5}$$

More subtraction

- $5\frac{1}{6} - 2\frac{3}{4} =$

$$3\frac{7}{10} - 1\frac{4}{5} =$$

- $4\frac{1}{5} - 2\frac{1}{3} =$

$$3\frac{1}{4} - 1\frac{5}{8} =$$

- $5\frac{1}{4} - 2\frac{5}{8} =$

$$6\frac{1}{3} - 3\frac{3}{4} =$$

- $4\frac{1}{2} - 2\frac{3}{5} =$

$$3\frac{1}{3} - 1\frac{3}{4} =$$

Answers – don't forget that some may need to be tidied

$$\bullet 5\frac{1}{6} - 2\frac{3}{4} = 2\frac{5}{12}$$

$$3\frac{7}{10} - 1\frac{4}{5} = 1\frac{9}{10}$$

$$\bullet 4\frac{1}{5} - 2\frac{1}{3} = 1\frac{13}{15}$$

$$3\frac{1}{4} - 1\frac{5}{8} = 1\frac{5}{8}$$

$$\bullet 5\frac{1}{4} - 2\frac{5}{8} = 2\frac{5}{8}$$

$$6\frac{1}{3} - 3\frac{3}{4} = 2\frac{7}{12}$$

$$\bullet 4\frac{1}{2} - 2\frac{3}{5} = 1\frac{9}{10}$$

$$3\frac{1}{3} - 1\frac{3}{4} = 1\frac{7}{12}$$

A few problems to solve.

- Dad bought $3\frac{1}{2}$ m of twine. He cut $1\frac{4}{5}$ m to tie around the rose bushes. What fraction of twine had he left?
- Rose bought $2\frac{1}{2}$ litres of juice. She drank $\frac{3}{8}$ of it. What fraction had she left?

Now check the answers.

- Twine

- $3\frac{1}{2} - 1\frac{4}{5}$

- $2\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{4}{5}\right) = 2\left(\frac{5}{10} - \frac{8}{10}\right)$

- Regroup = $1\left(\frac{15}{10} - \frac{8}{10}\right) = 1\frac{7}{10}m$

- Orange Juice

- $2\frac{1}{2} - \frac{3}{8} = 2\left(\frac{4}{8} - \frac{3}{8}\right) = 2\frac{1}{8} \text{ litres left}$

Well Done

- Go over this Power Point a few times to keep reminding yourself of subtraction of fractions.