

Multiplication and Division of Fractions

The red pages explain how to do the sums. You need to read them carefully.

Multiplication of fractions

- When multiplying fractions the fractions do NOT have to be the same name
- We simply multiply the top by the top and the bottom by the bottom

- $\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{8}$

$$\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{2}{3} = \frac{10}{18} = \frac{5}{9}$$

Now try these sums

- $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{3} =$

$$\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{3} =$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{5} =$$

- $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{5} =$

$$\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{2} =$$

$$\frac{1}{5} \times \frac{2}{3} =$$

- $\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{4} =$

$$\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{1}{3} =$$

$$\frac{7}{10} \times \frac{1}{2} =$$

- $\frac{3}{7} \times \frac{2}{5} =$

$$\frac{1}{8} \times \frac{3}{5} =$$

$$\frac{3}{10} \times \frac{3}{4} =$$

Now check your answers

- $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{6}$ $\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{12}$ $\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{5} = \frac{1}{15}$
- $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{5} = \frac{1}{10}$ $\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{8}$ $\frac{1}{5} \times \frac{2}{3} = \frac{2}{15}$
- $\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{16}$ $\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{15}$ $\frac{7}{10} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{7}{20}$
- $\frac{3}{7} \times \frac{2}{5} = \frac{6}{35}$ $\frac{1}{8} \times \frac{3}{5} = \frac{3}{40}$ $\frac{3}{10} \times \frac{3}{4} = \frac{9}{40}$

More multiplication of fractions

- Sometimes the sum might be written with the word 'of' instead of the X sign
- $\frac{1}{3}$ *of* $\frac{1}{2}$ We do this exactly the same way
- $\frac{1}{3}$ *of* $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{6}$ (Multiply the top by the top and the bottom by the bottom)

More Multiplication

• $\frac{1}{2}$ of $\frac{1}{2} =$ $\frac{1}{2}$ of $\frac{1}{4} =$ $\frac{1}{2}$ of $\frac{1}{3} =$

• $\frac{1}{3}$ of $\frac{1}{3} =$ $\frac{1}{3}$ of $\frac{1}{4} =$ $\frac{1}{3}$ of $\frac{1}{5} =$

• $\frac{2}{3}$ of $\frac{1}{4} =$ $\frac{2}{3}$ of $\frac{3}{4} =$ $\frac{3}{4}$ of $\frac{5}{6} =$

• $\frac{1}{3}$ of $\frac{3}{8} =$ $\frac{2}{3}$ of $\frac{1}{5} =$ $\frac{2}{3}$ of $\frac{1}{2} =$

Now check your answers

- $\frac{1}{2}$ of $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ of $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{8}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ of $\frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{6}$
- $\frac{1}{3}$ of $\frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{9}$ $\frac{1}{3}$ of $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{12}$ $\frac{1}{3}$ of $\frac{1}{5} = \frac{1}{15}$
- $\frac{2}{3}$ of $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{12} = \frac{1}{6}$ $\frac{2}{3}$ of $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{6}{12} = \frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ of $\frac{5}{6} = \frac{15}{24}$
- $\frac{1}{3}$ of $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{3}{24} = \frac{1}{8}$ $\frac{2}{3}$ of $\frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{15}$ $\frac{2}{3}$ of $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{2}{6} = \frac{1}{3}$

Multiplying a whole number by a fraction

- Example
- $4 \times \frac{1}{2}$
- We must change the whole number to a fraction
- $4 = \frac{4}{1}$
- So our sum needs to be written as
- $\frac{4}{1} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{4}{2} = 2$

A couple more examples

- $5 \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{5}{1} \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{5}{3} = 1\frac{2}{3}$

- $\frac{2}{3} \times 6 = \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{6}{1} = \frac{12}{3} = 4$

Now try these sums

• $\frac{1}{2} \times 7 =$ $\frac{2}{3} \times 5 =$ $\frac{3}{4} \times 4 =$

• $8 \times \frac{3}{6} =$ $4 \times \frac{5}{6} =$ $3 \times \frac{3}{5} =$

• $\frac{5}{9} \times 8 =$ $\frac{9}{10} \times 6 =$ $4 \times \frac{5}{6} =$

• $\frac{1}{3} \times 10 =$ $5 \times \frac{3}{4} =$ $2 \times \frac{2}{3} =$

Now check your answers –tidy the improper fractions

- $\frac{1}{2} \times 7 = \frac{14}{2}$ $\frac{2}{3} \times 5 = \frac{10}{3}$ $\frac{3}{4} \times 4 = \frac{12}{4}$

- $8 \times \frac{3}{6} = \frac{24}{6}$ $4 \times \frac{5}{6} = \frac{20}{6}$ $3 \times \frac{3}{5} = \frac{15}{5}$

- $\frac{5}{9} \times 8 = \frac{40}{9}$ $\frac{9}{10} \times 6 = \frac{54}{10}$ $4 \times \frac{5}{6} = \frac{20}{6}$

- $\frac{1}{3} \times 10 = \frac{10}{3}$ $5 \times \frac{3}{4} = \frac{15}{4}$ $2 \times \frac{2}{3} = \frac{4}{3}$

Now try these problems

- A ruler is $\frac{3}{10} m$ long – how long are 7 rulers?
- An orange weighs about $\frac{1}{3} kg$. Find the total weight of 8 oranges?
- Tom spends $\frac{3}{4} hour$ each day – Monday to Friday on homework. How long does he spend in a week?
- A cat is about $\frac{1}{3} m$ tall. An elephant is about 11 times taller. How tall is an elephant?

Now check your answers

- Ruler = $\frac{3}{10} \times 7 = \frac{3}{10} \times \frac{7}{1} = \frac{21}{10} = 2 \frac{1}{10} m$
- Oranges = $\frac{1}{3} \times 8 = \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{8}{1} = \frac{8}{3} = 2 \frac{2}{3} kg$
- Homework = $\frac{3}{4} \times 5 = \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{5}{1} = \frac{15}{4} = 3 \frac{3}{4} hrs$
- Elephant = $\frac{1}{3} \times 11 = \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{11}{1} = \frac{11}{3} = 3 \frac{2}{3} m$

Division of decimals

- $12 \div \frac{1}{2} =$
- Think of the 12 as pizzas. How many $\frac{1}{2}$ s are in 12 pizzas?
- If you draw 12 circles and half them all you will see there are 24.

- $8 \div \frac{1}{4} = 32$
- Draw 8 pizzas and divide them into $\frac{1}{4}$ s – you will see that you have 32 slices

Now try these

- $4 \div \frac{1}{5} =$

$$6 \div \frac{1}{4} =$$

$$9 \div \frac{1}{3} =$$

- $3 \div \frac{1}{6} =$

$$6 \div \frac{1}{8} =$$

$$8 \div \frac{1}{4} =$$

- $3 \div \frac{1}{10} =$

$$5 \div \frac{1}{9} =$$

$$6 \div \frac{1}{5} =$$

- $4 \div \frac{1}{2} =$

$$6 \div \frac{1}{3} =$$

$$4 \div \frac{1}{3} =$$

Now check your answers – tidy the improper fraction

- $4 \div \frac{1}{5} = 20$ $6 \div \frac{1}{4} = 24$ $9 \div \frac{1}{3} = 27$

- $3 \div \frac{1}{6} = 18$ $6 \div \frac{1}{8} = 48$ $8 \div \frac{1}{4} = 32$

- $3 \div \frac{1}{10} = 30$ $5 \div \frac{1}{9} = 45$ $6 \div \frac{1}{5} = 30$

- $4 \div \frac{1}{2} = 8$ $6 \div \frac{1}{3} = 18$ $4 \div \frac{1}{3} = 12$

Now try these

- At Tom's party there were 4 pizzas. Each child got $\frac{1}{4}$ of a pizza. How many children were at the party?
- The teacher divided 6 bars of chocolate between the class. Each child got $\frac{1}{3}$. How many children were in the class?
- At a birthday party 6 cakes were shared. If everyone got $\frac{1}{5}$ of a cake how many people were at the party?
- 8 pizzas were shared at a party. Each person got $\frac{1}{3}$ of a pizza. How many people were at the party?

- At Tom's party there were 4 pizzas. Each child got $\frac{1}{4}$ of a pizza. How many children were at the party? **Ans = 16**
- The teacher divided 6 bars of chocolate between the class. Each child got $\frac{1}{3}$. How many children were in the class?
 - **Answer = 18 children**
- At a birthday party 6 cakes were shared. If everyone got $\frac{1}{5}$ of a cake how many people were at the party? **Answer = 30 people**
- 8 pizzas were shared at a party. Each person got $\frac{1}{3}$ of a pizza. How many people were at the party? **Answer = 24 children**

Well done

- Remember you can always go back over this power point to remind yourself how to multiply and divide fractions.